

```
// Load Wi-Fi library
#include <ESP8266WiFi.h>

// Replace with your network credentials
const char* ssid = "Enter wifi user id";
const char* password = "Enter password";

// Set web server port number to 80
WiFiServer server(80);

// Variable to store the HTTP request
String header;

// Auxiliar variables to store the current output state
String output5State = "off";
String output4State = "off";
String output16State = "off";
String output2State = "off";
String output0State = "off";
String output14State = "off";
String output12State = "off";
String output13State = "off";

// Assign output variables to GPIO pins
const int output5 = 5;
const int output4 = 4;
const int output16 = 16;
const int output2 = 2;
const int output0 = 0;
```

```
const int output14 = 14;
const int output12 = 12;
const int output13 = 13;

// Current time
unsigned long currentTime = millis();
// Previous time
unsigned long previousTime = 0;
// Define timeout time in milliseconds (example: 2000ms = 2s)
const long timeoutTime = 2000;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  // Initialize the output variables as outputs
  pinMode(output5, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output4, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output16, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output2, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output0, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output14, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output12, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(output13, OUTPUT);

  // Set outputs to LOW
  digitalWrite(output5, LOW);
  digitalWrite(output4, LOW);
  digitalWrite(output16, LOW);
  digitalWrite(output2, LOW);
  digitalWrite(output0, LOW);
  digitalWrite(output14, LOW);
```

```

digitalWrite(output12, LOW);
digitalWrite(output13, LOW);

// Connect to Wi-Fi network with SSID and password
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
Serial.println(ssid);
WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
}
// Print local IP address and start web server
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected.");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
server.begin();
}

void loop(){
    WiFiClient client = server.available(); // Listen for incoming clients

    if (client) { // If a new client connects,
        Serial.println("New Client."); // print a message out in the serial port
        String currentLine = ""; // make a String to hold incoming data from the client
        currentTime = millis();
        previousTime = currentTime;
        while (client.connected() && currentTime - previousTime <= timeoutTime) { // loop while the
            client's connected
                currentTime = millis();

```

```

if (client.available()) {      // if there's bytes to read from the client,
    char c = client.read();    // read a byte, then
    Serial.write(c);          // print it out the serial monitor
    header += c;
    if (c == '\n') {          // if the byte is a newline character
        // if the current line is blank, you got two newline characters in a row.
        // that's the end of the client HTTP request, so send a response:
        if (currentLine.length() == 0) {
            // HTTP headers always start with a response code (e.g. HTTP/1.1 200 OK)
            // and a content-type so the client knows what's coming, then a blank line:
            client.println("HTTP/1.1 200 OK");
            client.println("Content-type:text/html");
            client.println("Connection: close");
            client.println();

            // turns the GPIOs on and off
            if (header.indexOf("GET /5/on") >= 0) {
                Serial.println("GPIO 5 on");
                output5State = "on";
                digitalWrite(output5, HIGH);
            }

            else if (header.indexOf("GET /5/off") >= 0) {
                Serial.println("GPIO 5 off");
                output5State = "off";
                digitalWrite(output5, LOW);
            }

            // turns the GPIOs on and off
            if (header.indexOf("GET /4/on") >= 0) {

```

```
Serial.println("GPIO 4 on");
output4State = "on";
digitalWrite(output4, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /4/off") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 4 off");
  output4State = "off";
  digitalWrite(output4, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /16/on") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 16 on");
  output16State = "on";
  digitalWrite(output16, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /16/off") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 16 off");
  output16State = "off";
  digitalWrite(output16, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /0/on") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 0 on");
  output0State = "on";
  digitalWrite(output0, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /0/off") >= 0) {
```

```
Serial.println("GPIO 0 off");
output0State = "off";
digitalWrite(output0, LOW);
}
else if (header.indexOf("GET /2/on") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 2 on");
  output2State = "on";
  digitalWrite(output2, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /2/off") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 2 off");
  output2State = "off";
  digitalWrite(output2, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /14/off") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 14 off");
  output14State = "off";
  digitalWrite(output14, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /14/on") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 14 on");
  output14State = "on";
  digitalWrite(output14, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /12/off") >= 0) {
  Serial.println("GPIO 12 off");
```

```

    output12State = "off";
    digitalWrite(output12, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /12/on") >= 0) {
    Serial.println("GPIO 12 on");
    output12State = "on";
    digitalWrite(output12, HIGH);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /13/off") >= 0) {
    Serial.println("GPIO 13 off");
    output13State = "off";
    digitalWrite(output13, LOW);
}

else if (header.indexOf("GET /13/on") >= 0) {
    Serial.println("GPIO 13 on");
    output13State = "on";
    digitalWrite(output13, HIGH);
}

// Display the HTML web page
client.println("<!DOCTYPE html><html>");

client.println("<head><meta name=\"viewport\" content=\"width=device-width, initial-
scale=1\">");

client.println("<link rel=\"icon\" href=\"data:;\">");

// CSS to style the on/off buttons

// Feel free to change the background-color and font-size attributes to fit your preferences

client.println("<style>html { font-family: Helvetica; display: inline-block; margin: 0px auto;
text-align: center;}");

```

```

client.println(".button { background-color: #195B6A; border: none; color: white; padding:
12px 40px;");

client.println("text-decoration: none; font-size: 20px; margin: 0px; cursor: pointer;});

client.println(".button2 {background-color: #77878A;}</style></head>");

// Web Page Heading
client.println("<body><h3>ESP8266 Web Server</h3>");

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 5
client.println("<p>GPIO 5 - State " + output5State + "</p>");
// If the output5State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output5State=="off") {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/5/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
} else {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/5/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
}

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 4
client.println("<p>GPIO 4 - State " + output4State + "</p>");
// If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output4State=="off") {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/4/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
} else {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/4/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
}

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 16
client.println("<p>GPIO 16 - State " + output16State + "</p>");
// If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output16State=="off") {

```



```

        client.println("<p><a href=\"/16/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
    } else {
        client.println("<p><a href=\"/16/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
    }

```

```

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 2

```

```

    client.println("<p>GPIO 2 - State " + output2State + "</p>");
    // If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
    if (output2State=="off") {
        client.println("<p><a href=\"/2/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
    } else {
        client.println("<p><a href=\"/2/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
    }

```

```

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 0

```

```

    client.println("<p>GPIO 0 - State " + output0State + "</p>");
    // If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
    if (output0State=="off") {
        client.println("<p><a href=\"/0/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
    } else {
        client.println("<p><a href=\"/0/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
    }

```

```

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 14

```

```

client.println("<p>GPIO 14 - State " + output14State + "</p>");
// If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output14State=="off") {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/14/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
} else {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/14/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
}

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 12
client.println("<p>GPIO 12 - State " + output12State + "</p>");
// If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output12State=="off") {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/12/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
} else {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/12/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
}

// Display current state, and ON/OFF buttons for GPIO 13
client.println("<p>GPIO 13 - State " + output13State + "</p>");
// If the output4State is off, it displays the ON button
if (output13State=="off") {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/13/on\"><button class=\"button\">ON</button></a></p>");
} else {
    client.println("<p><a href=\"/13/off\"><button class=\"button
button2\">OFF</button></a></p>");
}

client.println("</body></html>");

```

```
// The HTTP response ends with another blank line
client.println();

// Break out of the while loop
break;

} else { // if you got a newline, then clear currentLine
    currentLine = "";
}

} else if (c != '\r') { // if you got anything else but a carriage return character,
    currentLine += c; // add it to the end of the currentLine
}

}

// Clear the header variable
header = "";

// Close the connection
client.stop();

Serial.println("Client disconnected.");

Serial.println("");

}

}
```

-----End-----

Load to Nodemcu

Run it.

Go to Monitor

Read IP Address

Now enter in browser – same ip address

Website opens with switch ON/OFF commands

Click and see LED is getting ON/OFF .

LED should be connected to Nodemcu PIN as follows –

```
pinMode(output5, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output4, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output16, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output2, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output0, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output14, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output12, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(output13, OUTPUT);
```

Dinesh Kumar (ISRO, Bangalore)